

wemtgj wai i vngwbi i vnxg

0tZvgiv bvgvh Kvqg Ki, hvKvZ `vl Ges i vmtj i AvbMZ" Ki, hvZ tZvgiv AbMh-fvRb
ntZ cvi |0 (mji v b+- 56)

0mvl g cij bKvixi Akij- I Ab_R KvR ,tj v ¶jgv Kiv Ges wgmKxbt` i Lveri c0vtbi wlvgtE
i vmtj w (mv.) hvKvZj wdZi di h Kti tQb0 | (mpvb Ave-` vD`)

hvKvZj wdZi

di nv` tnvmb tPŠaix

mPcĪ

hvKvZj wdZi (wdZiv) m ^u †K ^o evb	c ^o v 3
hvKvZj wdZi i thš ³ KZv	3
hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwi gvY	4
mv ^o Gi cwi gvY	5
mv ^o Gi I R†bi cwi gv†c wRvhx I BivKx wdKvnt ^e † i gZcv_ℝ	6
wb†d mv ^o Mg Gi c†j b	7
†h mKj Lv† ^o wdZi i hvKvZ w†Z n†e	11
hvKvZj wdZi Kv† i Dci I qwRe	13
hvKvZj wdZi c ^o †bi mgq	14
hvKvZj wdZi Kv† i †K c ^o vb Ki†Z n†e	15
hw†Kvb gmj gvb C† i Rvgvq†Zi Av†M hvKvZj wdZi c ^o vb Ki†Z f†j hvq	15
hvKvZj wdZi GK† k†_†K Ab††k† vbvš†	16
hvKvZj wdZi bM† c ^o vb	17
bM† A†_wdZiv wnmve	18

hvKvZj wdZi (wdZiv) m³úK⁹leavb

ighvb gym tkI nI qvi ci C`j wdZtⁱⁱ w`b A_ŕ kvI qvj gvtmi 1 Zwi tL cŕZ`K gymj gvb t`^QvKZfvte Mixet`i gta` th Lv` eEb Kti _vtK, wdKvnt^e I gvwil mMY ZvtK ŐhvKvZj wdZiŕ bvtg bvgKiY Kti tQb| GtK Őmv` Kv t^q wdZiŕ I ej v nq|

nv`xm Ges Ab`vb` cŕgwyK BwZnm MŕS' t_ tK Rvbv hvq th, wŕZxq wnrIxI ighvb gvtm tivhv dih Kiv nq Ges GKB eQi ivmj j ~~v~~(mv.) hvKvZj wdZtⁱⁱ Avt`k Rwi Kti tQb| wZvb wdZivi cwi gvYI wbaŕY Kti w` t^q tQb| Ave`j ~~v~~ web Dgi (iv) t_ tK ewYŕ AvtQ, Őivmj j ~~v~~(mv) m` Kv t^q wdZi wnmvte GK mvŕ tLRj A_ev GK mvŕ he cŕZwU `faxb Ges ci vaxb (tMvj vg) gymj gvtbi Dci dih Kti w` t^q tQbŕ (eLvix I gymj g)| tLRj Ges he Qvov Ab`vb` Lv` e`I mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte t`qv hvq| ŐAvey mvqx` Ly ix (iv) etj b, ŐAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte GK mvŕ Lv` A_ev GK mvŕ he A_ev GK mvŕ tLRj A_ev GK mvŕ cbxi A_ev GK mvŕ wKkugk w` Zvgŕ(eLvix I gymj g)| Cgvg gvij K, kvtdC, Avng` Be t^b nvšŕ, Avej Avj xqv, AvZv, Be t^b wixb I Avj -eLvixmn A t^b t^q ŐhvKvZj wdZiŕ dih Bev`Z| Avi Cgvg Avev nwb^{dv} I Zui Ab^{yn}vi t^q i g t^q Zv I qwiRe|

hvKvZj wdZtⁱⁱ thŠw³KZv

Be t^b Avev^m(iv.) t_ tK ewYŕ- Őivmj Kixg(mv.) wdZtⁱⁱ hvKvZ wbaŕi Z Kti tQb tivhv`vi t^q i teu`v Akxj K_v I KvR t_ tK cweŕ ivLv Ges wgmwKb t^q i Rb` Lvev t^q i e`e`v `tfcŕ(m³pvb Ave`vD`)| tivhvKvj xb mgq gvb| Lv` MŕY I thŠb A t^q i Kv hŕg t_ tK weiZ _vtK| wKŠ` gvb| Zvi gvberq` j⁹Zvi Kv t^q Y gL, Kv b, Pŕz wKsev nvZ-cv Őviv kwigZ wbw x K_v ev KvR Őviv Kj wL Z n t^q Z cv t^q i, ZvB ighvb gvtm tivhv`vi e`w³ i ev t^q R K_v ev Zŕ I ev t^q R KvR t_ tK Zvi AvZwi cweŕ Ki t^q Yi Rb`B tivhv tkI nI qvi mv t^q _ mv t^q _ wdZiv avh`Kiv n t^q t^q Q| GKB mv t^q _ hvKvZj wdZtⁱⁱ gva`tg mgv t^q Ri Mixe-wgmwKb t^q i Rb` Ct` i w` t^q b Lv t^q i e`e`v Kiv, thb Afv t^q i j v`Avr wbt^q Zvt` i t^q K Ct` i w` t^q b wFŕv Ki t^q Z

bv nq| Ct`i Avb>` abx-Mixe mKtji gvtS we`wi jvf Kiv Ges mgvtR abx-
 `wi t`i gta` cvi`úwi K fvttj vevmv, m^{ac}clmZ I mnvbfwzi „Yvejx epxi j t`i`
 hvKvZj wdZi GKwU Acwi nvh^ee`v| ivmj j ~~va~~(mv.) etj tQb, ÓtZvgiv G w`tb
 Zvt`i tK`^Qj Kti`vI Ó (evqnvKx I Avj -gyAvÉv, Avj -gvwj K) |

wdZiv avh^eKivi j t`i` GKw` tK cweÎKiY Kiv, Ab`w` tK Mixe-wgmwKbt`i Rb`
 Lv`i` e`e`v I Zvt`i` ^Qj Kivi GKwU DrKó c^xwZ|
 ivmj (mv.) wdZt`i hvKvZ eve` GK mvÓ Lv`i` wbañY Kti` w` tqtQb| GK mvÓtZ
 th` cwi gvY Lv`i` nq, Zv GKRb Mixtei Nt`i` m`m`t`i Rb` ht`ó Ges Ct`i
 w`tb cwi Zwb`i mv`_ tL`tZ mg_` Ab`w` tK wdZi`vZvt`i ct`i` G cwi gvY Lv`i`
 `vb Kiv Kv`ivi Rb` KóKi nq bv|

hvKvZj wdZi e`w³i Dci avh^enq, Avi Ab`vb` hvKvZ ev mv`vKvn avh^enq
 m^{ac}ú`i Dci |

hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwi gvY

hvKvZj wdZt`i cwi gvYi e`vcvti` ðwU gZ i tqtQ|

1. GK mvÓ : AwaKvsk Avwj tgi g`Z hvKvZj wdZt`i cwi gvY GK mvÓ| Avãj ~~va~~
 Beb Dgvi I Ab`vb` mnvext`i eY⁶v t`tK Gifc Rvbn hvq| wZwb etj b,
 Óivmj j ~~va~~ (mv.) tj vKt`i Dci hvKvZj wdZi dih Kti`tQb, hvi cwi gvY GK
 mvÓ tLRj A_ev GK mvÓ heÓ(mn^{xn} g^{gnwj} g)| ÓAvey mvqx` Lj ix (iv) etj b,
 ÓAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi mnvte GK mvÓ Lv`i` A_ev GK mvÓ he A_ev GK mvÓ
 tLRj A_ev GK mvÓ cbxi A_ev GK mvÓ wKkugk w` ZvgÓ(eLvix I g^{gnwj} g)|

2. Aa^emvÓ Mg : Cgvg Aveynvbxdv in. g`Z Aa^emvÓ cwi gvY AvUv Øviv hvKvZj
 wdZi Av`vq Kiv Rvqch| Avãj ~~va~~ Beb Dgvt`i Aci GK eY⁶vq Aa^emvÓ-Gi
 K_v eiv² i tqtQ| wZwb etj b, ÓbexRx (mv.) mv`vKvZj wdZi dih Kti`tQb,
 hvi cwi gvY GK mvÓ tLRj A_ev GK mvÓ he| Zvici tj vt`Kiv tmUvi cwi gvY
 Aa^emvÓ Mtg cwi eZ⁷ Kti`bÓ(mn^{xn} eLvix)|

mv0 Gi cwi gvY

0mv0 ntf"Q i vmj j v&(mv) mgfq g`xbvq c0wj Z Lv`"km" cwi gvtfci GKK, cvT ev fvT0i gvc (Bushel) | 0mv0 Gi gvc AvqZwbK(Volumetric Measure), IRtbi gvc bfn | tmBhtM wefkj me AAjt B fvT0i gvfc Lv`"km" tj bt`b I μq-weptqi c0j b wQj | GgbwK eZ0vb htMI c_w_exi tKvb tKvb AAjt fvT0i gvfc Lv`"km" tj bt`b I μq-weptqi c0j b AvtQ | Avi fvT0i AvKvi I GtKK AAjt GtKK aitYi | ZvQvov Zij RvZxq wRwbti cwi gvc c_w_exi me0B cvtTi (AvqZwbK) gvfc Kiv ntq _vtK | ZrKvj xb g`xbvevmxiv wQj KwI Rxx, Zvt`i KvTQ cvtTi gvfc tj b-t`tbi e`envi AwaK wQj | Avi g°vevmxiv wQj e`emvqx, `wocvj ve IRtbi gvfc Zviv AwaK wbf0kxj wQj | ZrKvj xb g`xbvq (wRvh AAjt) c0wj Z AvKvti i GK 0mv0 mgcwi gvY eZ0vb KvTj i tguJK c×wZi IRtb 2.520 wKtj wM0g Pvj A_ev 2.176 wKtj wM0g Mg (A Guide to Accounting Zakah- Husayn Husayn Shihatah & Abd as-Sattar Abu Ghuddah, page-74) | gtb ivLtz nte th, Lv`" ev km`"vbvi NbZ; I nvj Kv ev fvix aitbi nI qvi KvitY GKB cvtTi gvfc wevfbaLv`" I km`"vbvi IRtb Gi wKQwv Kg-tekx ntZ cvti |

ZrKvj xb Avie AAjt _wj tz Avti KwU c×wZtZ mv0 Gi cwi gvc wnmve Kivi c0j b Rvbn hvq, Zv n0j 0gj 0(Mudd) | gft`i cvT (Bushel) AvKvti tQvU, 4(Pvi) gy Gi cwi gvY GK mv0i mgvb | gy cwi gvc Kivi Avti KwU c×wZi c0j b wQj , Zv ntf"Q ga`g AvKvti i GKRB e`w3i `β nvZi fiv tKvl cwi gvY Lv`"km" GK gy etj MY` Kiv nZ | hvT`i KvTQ cwi gvtfci cvT A_ev IRb Kivi `wocvj v wQj bv, Zviv Gifc Pvi tKvl (gy) Gi cwi gvY GK mv0i mgvb wnmve Kitzb |

Avie AAjt i IRtbi gvfc g`xbvi GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK iZj (RATL) | GK iZj mgvb eZ0vb KvTj i tguJK c×wZi IRtb 408 M0g | tmwvte cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK (51/3) iZj mgvb 2176 M0g Mg (Fiqh Al-Zakah- Yusuf Al-Qardawi Vol-I page-186, Vol-II page-210) |

ivmj j v&(mv.) mv`vKvZj wdZti i Lv` GK mv0 cwi gvY mjbw`0 Kti w`tqtQb hv GKwU cvtIi gvc| GB gvcwU `vqx, Gi tKvb cwi eZP bvB| meRvtj, wetkji mKj AAjtj GB gvcwU mgvb|

mv0 Gi I Rtb i cwi gvtc wvRvhx I BivKx wdKvnte` t` i gZcv_R`

ivmj j v&(mv.) KZR g`xbvq cPwj Z GKwUgvI cwi gvc e`e`v mjbw`0 Kti w`tqtQbj Ges tmwUtkB AbjniY KitZ etj tQb| wetkji mKj gvnj gvb g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0 Gi cwi gvc AbjniY Kti hvKvZj wdZi c0 vb Kitb, GUV bexRxi wbt`R, GtZ mKtj m`uY©GKgZ _vKtbb|

BivKi Awaevmx Cvgv Aveynwbdv(i.) I Zui mg_Riv GK mv0K I Rtb i gvtc AvU(8) evM`v`x iZj mgvb wmvv Ktib| A_P BivKxt`i wmvv GK mv0 I Rtb g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0 Gi tPtq I Rtb c0q t`o_Y| BivKx wdKvnte`iv etj b, Avgvt`i cwi gvcwU nhiZ Dgvi (iv.) e`euZ mv0 Gi gZ, Zv 8(AvU) iZj | Zui AvI etj b th ivmj j v&(mv.) AvU iZj cvwb w`tq tMvmj KitZb I `B iZj cvwb w`tq I Ry KitZb A_ev ivmj j v&(mv.) GK mv0 cvwb w`tq tMvmj KitZb I GK gy` cvwb w`tq I Ry KitZb| Zvt`i gtZ GK mv0 mgvb AvU iZj Ges GK gy` mgvb `B iZj (Fiqh Al-Zakah Vol-I page-184)|

Cvgv gwj K, kvtdC, Avgv` I Ab`vb` wvRvhevxi v g`xbvi GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-ZZxqsk (51/3) iZj wmvv Ktib| wvRvht`i `wj j nj g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0B cuP I GK-ZZxqsk iZj Ges Zv ivmj j v&(mv.) Gi mgq t`tkB eskvbjutg Pvjyntq GtmtQ| Avi mjbw`0 Abjvqx gv`vbx mv0 Gi cvtIi cwi gvc AbjniY KitZ nte| Bejb nvRg etj b, G mv0i wvqwu g`xbvi tQvU-eo mKtj iB Rvbv| G e`vcvti mwK K_v Rvbvi Rb` evM`vt`i AveYvmxq Avgtj c0vb wvPvicwZ Cvgv Ave-BDmvd g`xbvq wvqwuQbj Ges wZwb tmLvbKvi Avbmvi I gvwvRit`i Aa:~b 50 Rb etqvtr`o e`w3etMP mv0 cvI`wj t`tLb| g`xbvvmx e`w3eM© ZvtK etj b, Gifc mv0 ivmj j v&(mv.) mgq t`tkB eskvbjutg cPwj Z ntq GtmtQ| Ave-BDmvd tm`tj v I Rtb cuP I GK-ZZxqsk iZj etj gtb Ktib| dKxn gRZwn` Cvgv Ave-BDmvd etj b 0Avwg mv0 Gi

e'vcvfi Aveynwbdvi K_v Z`vM Kijvg I g`xbvevmt`i K_v MthY Kijvg0| Cgvg gwj K Befb AvbvmI etj tQb, GKB aitYi mv0 ivmj (mv.) e'envi Kti tQb| Cgvg gwj K wbtRB Lj xdv nvi "b Avj -i kxt`i m`stL GK mv0 km`vbn I Rb Kti t`wL tqtQb| wvRix ZZxq kZtK Cgvg Avng` Befb nvst etj tQb 0Avng GK mv Mg I Rb Kti wQ, Zv cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK iZj cwigvYi nq0| Avj -iqxm etj b, 0mwZ` K_v GB th, AKvU` `jxj -c0gvY cvl qvi ci G cwigvYwji e'vcvfi Avi tKvb m`n `vKvB DvPZ bq0| Avj -iqxm Avi I etj b Cgvg gwj tKi PvBtZ g`xbvi mgvR e'e`v m`stU Avi tK tekx Rvtbb ? Cgvg Ave-BDmtdi mv`i PvBtZ eo mv`i Avi Kvi ntZ cvfi ?

g`xbvi mgvR c0vj Z mv0, ev`e cix`iYi gva`tg Gi I RtbI cwigvc wBY0 Ges gRZwn` dKxt`i mv`i I gZvbjvqx GUv AKvU`fvte c0wYZ nq th wvRvix wdkvnt`i gZwJB mnxn, g`xbvq c0vj Z GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK (51/3) iZj | hv eZ0vb Kvtj i tgvUK c`wZi I Rtb 2.176 wKtj wM0g Mtgi mgvb|

wbmtd mv0 Mg Gi c0j b

0bmd0 Avi ex ka, Gi A_`AfaR| `B gy` ev Aa0mv0 cwigvYtK 0bmtd mv0 ej v nq|

ivmj j w` (mv.) wdzivi cwigvY GK mv0 Lv` wbaY Kti w`tqv0tj b| mvaviY Lv` wmvte Mtgi e'envi ZLb Kg wQj | mrvvvt`i (iv) kvmb Avgtj Mtgi Avg`vbx I e'envi ewx cvq| Mtgi gj` tekx wQj weavq `B gy` ev Aa0mv0 cwigvY Mg wdzivev` c0vb Kivi c0j b nq| 0nhiZ Ave`j w` Befb Dgvi (iv.) ntZ ewY, wZwb etj b, tj vtKiv ivmj j w` (mv.) hfM gv`wvQzGK mv0 cwigvY ewj `A_ev tLRj ev ewj `RvZxq km`, A_ev wKkvgk m`Kvtq wdzI c0vb KiZ| ivex (bvtD) etj b: AZ:ci nhiZ Dgvi (iv.) Gi mgq hLb Mtgi dj b Awak ntZ `vtK, ZLb wZwb Avav mv0 MgtK Dtj ` e`i GK mv0 Gi mgcwigvY wbaY Kti b| bvtD Avi I etj b Ave`j w` Befb Dgvi (iv.) m`Kvtq wdzI wmvte iKtbn tLRj w`tzb| AZ:ci tKvb GK eQi g`xbvq iKtbn tLRj `j`ut` nI qvq Zviv m`Kvtq wdzI wmvte ewj ` b0(Ave`vE`)|

wb̄t̄ḡe nww̄ m̄ūi eȲb̄v L̄p̄B̄ ṽúó (eL̄vix I ḡm̄j ḡ mn Ab̄'vb̄ nww̄ m̄ M̄š' GB nww̄ m̄ūi eȲb̄v Av̄t̄Q):-

ÓAvey m̄vq̄x̄ L̄ȳ & x̄ (iv) †_†K ew̄ȲZ̄ | w̄Z̄wb̄ et̄j b̄, i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& m̄v̄j v̄j-v̄~~ Av̄j v̄B̄w̄n I q̄v̄m̄j ~~v̄g~~ hL̄b Av̄gvt̄` i ḡt̄a` w̄Q̄t̄j b̄, ZL̄b Av̄giv̄ t̄Q̄v̄U I eo, ṽf̄axb̄ I μ̄x̄Z̄` v̄m̄ c̄Q̄Z̄†K̄i c̄¶ | n̄t̄Z m̄v̄ v̄K̄v̄Z̄j w̄d̄Z̄i eve` GK m̄v̄0 c̄wi ḡv̄Y L̄v̄` A_ev GK m̄v̄0 cb̄xi A_ev GK m̄v̄0 he A_ev GK m̄v̄0 †LR̄j A_ev GK m̄v̄0 w̄K̄k̄ḡk c̄0 v̄b Ki Z̄v̄g | Ḡf̄v̄t̄eB Av̄giv̄ Z̄v c̄0 v̄b Ki †Z̄ _w̄K̄ | c̄t̄i ḡp̄w̄ēq̄v Bēt̄b Ave-m̄v̄d̄q̄v̄b (iv.) n̄3/4 A_ev D̄ḡivi D̄t̄i †k̄` hL̄b Av̄gvt̄` i w̄b̄K̄U Av̄m̄t̄j b̄, ZL̄b w̄Z̄wb̄ w̄ḡv̄t̄i Av̄t̄i v̄n̄Y K̄t̄i D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ t̄j v̄K̄t̄` i m̄v̄t̄_ G w̄el̄t̄q̄ Av̄j v̄c̄-Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄v Ki †j b̄ | Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄vi GK ch̄t̄q̄ w̄Z̄wb̄ ej̄ t̄j b̄, Av̄gvi ḡt̄Z̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi `̄ḡȳ Mg ḡ`xb̄vi GK m̄v̄0 †LR̄t̄i i m̄v̄t̄_ w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ n̄q̄ | t̄j v̄t̄K̄iv Z̄v M̄b̄b̄ K̄t̄i w̄b̄t̄j b̄ | Avey m̄v̄q̄x̄ L̄ȳ & x̄ (iv) et̄j b̄ Av̄w̄ḡ †Z̄v h̄Z̄w̄`b̄ R̄x̄w̄ēZ̄ _v̄Ke H f̄v̄t̄eB m̄v̄ v̄K̄v̄Z̄j w̄d̄Z̄i Av̄`v̄q̄ K̄ie, th f̄v̄t̄e Av̄w̄ḡ c̄t̄e(GK m̄v̄0) Av̄`v̄q̄ K̄t̄i Av̄m̄Q̄j v̄ḡ0(m̄n̄x̄n ḡm̄j ḡ) |

GB nww̄ t̄m̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi k̄v̄mb̄K̄Z̄P̄L̄w̄j d̄v ḡp̄w̄ēq̄vi (iv.) e³e` LeB ṽúó | w̄Z̄wb̄U , īZ̄c̄Ȳw̄el̄q̄ GL̄v̄t̄b̄ c̄wi[®]v̄i ēS̄v̄ h̄v̄q̄-

(1) i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& m̄v̄j v̄j-v̄~~ Av̄j v̄B̄w̄n I q̄v̄m̄j ~~v̄g~~ i mḡt̄q̄ th m̄K̄j L̄v̄` (he, †LR̄j, cb̄xi I w̄K̄k̄ḡk B̄Z̄`w̄) w̄`t̄q̄ w̄d̄Z̄i c̄0 v̄b K̄iv n̄Z̄ t̄m̄, t̄j v̄i ḡt̄a` M̄t̄gi D̄t̄j ṽúó f̄v̄t̄e w̄Q̄j b̄v Ges w̄Z̄wb̄ K̄L̄b̄l `̄β̄ ḡȳ ev Aa[®]m̄v̄0 Mg w̄`t̄Z̄ et̄j b̄w̄b̄, Z̄v̄B̄ Z̄vi D̄t̄j ṽGL̄v̄t̄b̄ b̄v̄B̄ | h̄w̄` K̄L̄b̄l i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& (mv.)~~ `̄β̄ ḡȳ ev Aa[®]m̄v̄0 Mg w̄`t̄Z̄ et̄j _v̄K̄t̄Z̄b̄ Z̄t̄e w̄b̄ōq̄B̄ GL̄v̄t̄b̄ Z̄v D̄t̄j ṽKi †Z̄b̄ | K̄vi Ȳ D³ ḡR̄w̄j t̄m̄ L̄w̄j d̄v ḡp̄w̄ēq̄vi (iv.) m̄v̄t̄_ Z̄ui mḡ`R̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ m̄v̄n̄v̄ex(iv.) | D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ h̄v̄i i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& (mv.)~~ Gi m̄s̄`ú̄k̄[®]t̄c̄t̄q̄w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ | D³ ḡR̄w̄j t̄m̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄j v̄K̄ D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ _v̄K̄v̄ m̄t̄Z̄j | h̄w̄` †K̄v̄b̄ m̄v̄n̄v̄ex A_ev †K̄v̄b̄ Z̄v̄ex̄C̄b̄ R̄v̄b̄t̄Z̄b̄ th ḡp̄w̄ēq̄vi (iv.) w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄- i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& (mv.)~~ Gi m̄p̄w̄ni m̄v̄t̄_ m̄v̄ḡǞm̄`c̄Ȳ[®] Z̄v̄n̄t̄j w̄Z̄wb̄ Z̄v D̄t̄j ṽKi †Z̄b̄ | h̄v̄t̄n̄v̄K̄ B̄R̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄t̄` i w̄f̄w̄É̄ w̄Q̄j GK m̄v̄0 †LR̄t̄i i Z̄r̄K̄v̄j x̄b̄ w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ ḡt̄j`i mḡc̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ Mg (Aa[®]m̄v̄0) w̄d̄Z̄i eve` w̄b̄ā¶̄Ȳ K̄iv | B̄R̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄` I i v̄q̄ k̄ix̄q̄Z̄m̄s̄s̄Z̄, w̄K̄š' Gi c̄t̄¶̄ AK̄v̄U` `w̄j j b̄v̄ _v̄K̄t̄j Z̄v AM̄b̄Ȳx̄q̄ |

(2) ḡ`xb̄vi GK m̄v̄0 †LR̄t̄i i m̄w̄n̄Z̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi D̄b̄z̄ ḡv̄t̄bi `̄β̄ ḡȳ Mg w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ n̄Z̄, Z̄v̄B̄ t̄m̄B̄ mḡq̄K̄vi ev̄R̄vi `̄i Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ †LR̄t̄i i w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ ḡt̄j`i mḡZ̄vi k̄t̄Z̄[®] i v̄m̄j j ~~w̄& (mv.)~~ w̄b̄t̄` w̄K̄Z̄ GK m̄v̄0i c̄wi et̄Z̄[®] `̄β̄ ḡȳ ev Aa[®]m̄v̄0 c̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ Mg

mv`vKvZj wdZi eve` wmwqv AAġj i Rb` wbaŋY Ktib| GK mvŵ tLRġi i weKí wnmvte `ß gÿ ev Aa^{mvŵ} cwi gvY Mġgi GB wmvš-tbqvi wQtb GK mvŵ tLRġi i weYgq gġ`i mgcwi gvY Mg cŵvb Kiv hġ_ó etj weŋPbv KtiwQġ b, KviY tmB mgġq Mġgi gġ` tLRġi i gġ`i tPġq tekx wQj | Rbmvari Y GK mvŵ Mg wġj tekx gġ`i KviġY Avw^R ¶wZ nġZ cvġi ZvB tLRġi I Mġgi evRvi `i hvPvB Kġi wbmġd mvŵ Mg cŵvġbi GB wmvš-tbb|

(3) AvĀwġ K Lvġ`i cĀZ `úóZB ōiġ;cŵvb Kiv nġqġQ| KviY wmwqv AAġj i mvariY Lvġ` Mg, RbmvariY thb Zvġ`i wġRġ`i Lvġ` tġK mv`vKvZj wdZi cŵvb KiġZ cvġi, GB cŵqvRġb Zvġ`i wdZġi i Lvġ` wnmvte Mg wbeŋPb KġiġQb| Dctiv³ nww m eY^ŋvKvix mrvex nhiZ Aveymvqx` Lÿ & x (iv) wdZi eve` Mg wbeŋPġbi weġiwaZv Ktibw, wZwb weġiwaZv KġiġQb Mġgi cwi gvġYi, `ß gÿ ev Aa^{mvŵ} cwi gvġYi weġiwaZv KġiġQb|

GK mvŵ tLRġi i mvġ_ `ß gÿ Mġgi weYgġqi NUbv ivmj j ~~w~~(mv.) Gi cġi msNwZ nq| Beġb Dgi (iv.) GB eY^ŋv tġKI Zv cŵvY Kġi - ÓAve` j ~~w~~ Beġb Dgi (iv.) etj b, ivmj j ~~w~~(mv.) mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte GK mvŵ tLRġi A_ev GK mvŵ he Av`vq Kivi wġ` R wġqġQb| cieZ^RKvġj tġvġKiv `ŋgÿ MgġK Zvi mgcwi gvY wnmvte aġi wġqġQŵ (eġvix I gmwj g)| Aveymvqx` Lÿ & x (iv) Avi I etj wQġ b ŌGu v gġweqvi gġ` wbaŋY- Avwġ MŋYI Kwi bv, Z`vbġvqx Avgj I Kwi bŵ(dZŷj evix, Avj -gÿ` ivK)| Aveymvqx` Lÿ & x (iv) Qvovl AġbK mrvnevġq wKivg (iv.) gġ`i wnmvte i weġiwaZv KġiġQb| nhiZ Avj xi (iv.) K_v tġKI Gi cŵvY cvl qv hvq- ŌnhiZ Avj x (iv.) hLb emivġZ me wRwġġi m`v gġ` tġZ cvb, wZwb ZLb Zvġ`iġK ejġ b, Avj ~~w~~ tZvgġ`iġK `^Qj Zv wġqġQb, tZvgiv Mg I Ab`vb` Lvġ`i GK mvŵ cwi gvYB `vI Ó(Avey`vE`)| nhiZ Avj x (iv.) mn AġbK mrvnexMY (iv.) Mġgi t¶ġġI GK mvŵ cŵvġbi Rb` RbmvariYġK Dŷ^k KiġZb| nrmvb emix, Rwei web Rvq`, gmwj K, kvġdC, Avng` web nvšġ Ges BmrvġKi gġZ mv`vKvZj wdZi GK mvŵ wġZ nġe, tmUv Mg ev Ab` hvB wKQznDK bv tKb|

ivmj j ~~w~~mvj ~~v~~ Avj vBw I qvmvġ vġgi mgġq th mKj Lvġ` (he, tLRġi, cbxi I wKkġgk BZ`w`) wġq wdZi cŵvb Kiv nZ, eZ^ŋvKvġj tmġġvi gġa` gġ`i cv^R AvġQ| tLRġi, cbxi I wKkġgkġi gġ` Mg I hġei tPġq AġbK^Y tekx| Avgġ`i tġkI weŋfbre Lvġ`i gġa` gġ`i cv^R we`gvb AvġQ, thgb

th mKj Lv` ̄ wdZti i hvKvZ w` tZ nte

ÓAvey mvqx` Lj ix (iv) etj b, ÓAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte GK mv0 Lv` (ta'aam, means food) A_ev GK mv0 he A_ev GK mv0 tLRj A_ev GK mv0 cbxi A_ev GK mv0 wKkwgk w` Zvg0 | nww` tm Dtj wZ ÓLv` ̄ (ta'aam) ej tZ AtbK Avtj tgi avi Yv Avey mvqx` Lj ix c0tg GK mv0 Lv` ̄ i Dtj tKti tQb ci ewZ Z Lv` ̄ wj i eYv w` tqtQb, AtbKi gtZ tKej gvI MgtK eSvbtv ntqtQ, Avevi AtbK Avtj g gtb Ktib t`tki ev mgvRi c0vb Lv` ̄ eSvbtv ntqtQ thgb Mg, fÆv, Pvj, gq`v, evRiv, tRvqi ev Ab` th tKvb Lv` ̄ hv H AAtj i ev t`tki c0vj Z c0vb Lv` ̄ | gZvgZ hvB nDK bv tKb, ÓLv` ̄ ej tZ thUB eSvbtv nDK, Zv mgvRi mvaviY Lv` ̄ i Ašf etj wewPZ | nww` m Mšmg n thmKj Lv` ̄ i Dtj t cvlqv hvq thgb he, tLRj, cbxi I wKkwgk tm_wj i vmj y w& mvj vAv Avj vBun I qmvj tgi mgtq ZrKvj xb g`xbvi mgvR c0vj Z Lv` ̄ | mrvvvt` i (iv) kvmb Avgtj Mtgi Avg`vbx I e`envi ewx cvq |

Bmj vg mviw wtki mKj AAtj Qwotq tMtQ | wewfbet`tki I AAtj i gvbti Lv` ̄ wfbewfbet` wewk! Lv` ̄ I KwI ms`vi Z` Abhvqx wtki gvbti tgvU Mo Lv` ̄ i AatKi tekx Lv` ̄ i Dm `vbi vi km` (Cereals) thgb Pvj, fÆv, he(Barley), Mg, I U(Oat), evRiv(Millet), tRvqi(Sorghum) BZ`w` | Avi ewK Ab`vb` Lv` ̄ thgb gj I K` (Roots & Tubers) RvZxq thgb Bqvg(Yam), Kvmvev(Kassava), Avj y wuóAvj y gLx(Taro) BZ`w`, gvQ, gvsm, wVg, `p, ^Zj, Pie©, wPwb, ev`vg, kum(Kernel), Wj I kuU(Beans), dj -gj, j Zv-cvZv I kvKmwâ BZ`w` |

Avtj gMY me aitYi Lv` ̄ w`tq wdZiv c0vb thšw³K gtb Ktib bv | iKtbv Lvevi th_tjv msiY Kiv mnR, wdZivi Rb` tm_tjvi c0Z iZi w`tqtQb | cPYkxj Ges th mKj Lv` ̄ msiY Kiv mæe bq, G_tjv w`tq wdZiv c0vb mg_ Ktib bv |

`vbi Lv` ̄ thgb Pvj, he, Mg, fÆv, evRiv, tRvqi BZ`w` i c0j b c_w_exi c0q mKj t`tk AvtQ Ges G_tjvi th tKvb GKw ev GKwaK `vbi Lv` ̄ tKvb AAtj ev t`tki mvaviY Lv` ̄ wnmvte wewPZ nq | AvtMB Dtj t Kiv ntqtQ hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwigvY ntjv GK Ómv0 Lv` ̄ | tLRj, wKkwgk, wewfbee

`vbw`vi km` thgb Pvj, he, Mg, fÆv, gq`v, evRiv, †Rvqvi, cwbi(cwlb
wb®wml Z i`®i `¸a hvi gvLb tei Kiv nqwb), ,ov `¸a ev gvsm BZ`w` w`tq
hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv hvte|

wdKvne`MY gtb Ktib t`tki mvaviY Lv`` w`tq hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv
DwPZ| Af`vmMZ wksev kvi xvi K mgm`v ev nRgkiv³ i Kvi tY tKvb e`w³ hw` wfbae
Lv`` MhY Kti Zte H e`w³ i wbtRi Lv`` A_ev t`tki mvaviY Lv``, Gi th
tKvb GKwU w`tq hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DwPZ| Avti KwU gZ nt`Q, whwb th
gvfbi Lv```e` eQtii tewkifvM mgq Avnvi Ktib, tm gvfbi Lv```te`i
wFwE†ZB hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DwPZ|

`vbw`vi Lv`` tLvmvg³ ntZ nte| ewwZj, NtY aiv l t`vl hv³ Lv`` t`qv hvte
bv| wdKvne`MY Avil gtb Ktib t`tki mvaviY Lv`` A_ev tKvb e`w³ i wbtRi
Lv`` wPwY Z Kiv tMtj, tKD hw` KvcY I A_¶ ávi Kvi tY Zvi tPtq wbggvfbi
Lv`` hvKvZj wdZi M0vb Kti, Zvntj Zv Rvtqh nte bv| Zte tKD
D`Pgv†Yi Lv`` c0vb Kij Zv Rvtqh nte|

D†j E, `vbw`vi Lv`` ,tj vi gta` cw_exi AwaKvsk gvbfli c0vb Lv`` Pvj | Pvj
GKwU DrK0 Lv``, Ges g†j`i w` K t`tKI Ab`vb` `vbw`vi Lv```i tPtq tekx|
Pvj w`tq hvKvZ, wdZiv, wdw`qv, Kvd0vivi, gvbaZ, `vb-LqivZ BZ`w` c0vb Kiv
m0uY†c Rvtqh| tmŠw` Avie, K†qZ, mshy³ Avie AvgxivZ, gvj Øxc, k†j ¼v,
wm½vcj, e†vB, gvj †qwkqv, B†`v†bwkqv mn w†k†j A†bK t`tk Pvj w`tq wdZiv
c0vb Kiv nq| tmŠw` Avite m†w†n Ab†vqx †Kej gv† Lv`` w`tq wdZiv c0vb
Kiv nq, bM` A_©c0vb DrmwvZ Kiv nq bv| wdZiv c0vbKvix tµZv†`i
m†eavi Rb` GK mv0 cwigvY wba†wi Z l R†bi c`v†KUKZ Pvj ighv†bi t††li
w`†k tmŠw` Avitei me† mKj t`vKvbcvU GgbwK d†Jcv†Zl wew† n†q _v†K|
cwe† Kv0ev l gmw†† beexi Pricv†kl c`v†KUKZ Pvj wew†i GKB `k` t`Lv
hvq| GKB mg†q mgM0tmŠw` Avite 0hvKvZ Av`vq l weZiYKvi x0 ms`v ,tj vi
A`vqx ÷j mg†n wdZiv c0vbKvix†`i KvQ t`†K P††j i c`v†KU msM0h Kiv nq
Ges h_vmg†q wdZivM0xZv†`i wBKU n`v†† Kiv nq|

Avgv†`i t`tki c0vb Lv`` Pvj w`tqB wdZiv c0vb Kiv DwPZ| Avgv†`i
c0Zw`†bi Lv``, mvgwRK l ag†q Ab†vbw` Ges tgngvb`vix, dwKi-wgm†Kb
Lv† qv†bv, `vb-LqivZ BZ`w` Kv†R Pvj B e`envi n†q _v†K| Avgiv fvZ t††q

bi-bvix, hev-ex wbeftkl c0ZwU gny gvftbi Rb hvKvZj wdZi lqwrRe|
 Beft lgtii (iv:) eYv 0viv Guv wboDZ Kiv ntqtQ; 0 Avj wai tcoi Z ivmj
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn l qvmvj vj) tNvl bv KfttQb th, vaxb wKsev vm, hev wKsev
 ex, v wKsev cij wbeftkl mKj gny gvftK GK 0mv0 cwi gvY tLRj ev he
 (emj) hvKvZj wdZi eve AekB c0vb Kitz nte 0(mnxxn eLvix)| wftRi
 cft, v Ges Zvi Dci wbfpkj mKtj i cft, GgbwK Zvi Dci wbfpkj
 wCZvgvZvi cft hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kitz nte| Zte tKD wftR BQv bv Ktj
 Ges Zvt i AbgwZ Qvov tKvb eW3 Zvi fZt i cft hvKvZj wdZi c0vb
 Kitz eva bb|

hvKvZj wdZi c0vftbi mgq

tivhv vi eW3i wftEi cwitkvatbi AbZg Dcvq wnmvte Zvi Dci hvKvZj
 wdZi avhKiv nq| GRb tkl ighvftbi w b mhf-+ ciB hvKvZj wdZi c0 q
 nq| thfnZz tkl ighvftbi wftbi mhf-+ mvft_ mvft_B tivhvi Aemvb NtU,
 tmfnZz hvKvZj wdZi l ZLb c0 q nq| mjbun Abhvqx Cft i bvgvthi cteB
 hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DvPZ| Gi dtj Mixe-wgmKxbiv Avb wftE Abvb
 gny gvft fivft i mvft_ C Mvfn thtZ mftg nq|

Beft lgi (iv:) Gi evL v t_tK G evcvfti wboDZ nl qv hvq| 0Avj wai ivmj
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn l qvmvj vj) Avft k w tqtQb th, gvbj Cft i RvgvqtZ hvl qvi
 AvftMB hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv nDK0(mnxxn gnmj g)|

nv xtm wfvEtZ hvKvZj wdZi c0vftbi wU mgq cvl qv hvq| GKwU DEg mgq
 AciwU ea mgq|

DEg mgq : tkl tivhvi mhf-+ ci t_tK Cft i mvj vftZi cechS-mgqWU
 DEg mgq| KviY, GuU lqwrRe Kivi AbZg j ft ntv, w wft i tK Abe
 c0vftbi gvaftg Cft i LvtZ abxt i mvft_ Zvt i tK kixK Kiv| GRb wdZiv
 hv Cft i mvj vftZi AvftM t qv bv nq Zvntj Gi cavb j ft B evnZ nte| Avi
 GuUB ivmj j w (mv.) l AwKvsk mnvexi Avgj | Avaj w BeB Dgvi iv. etj b,
 0ivmj j w (mv.) hvKvZj wdZi (Av vq)-Gi evcvfti wft R w tqtQb, thb
 tj vftKiv B Mvfn hvl qvi cteB Zv Av vq Kiv nq0| (mnxxn gnmj g, nv xm bft :
 2335) Aci nv xtm GtmtQ, 0th eW3 Zv (Cft i) mvj vftZi AvftM Av vq Kite,
 Zvi Av vqWU hvKvZj wdZi wntmte MnxZ nte| Avi th eW3 mvj vftZi cft Zv

Av`vq Ki`te, Zvi Av`vqWU mv`vKvn wntmte MpxZ nte0 | (mjbvb Avev`vD`, nv`xm baf : 1611, nv`xmWU nvmvb, kvqL Avj evbx)

^ea mgq : Ct`i `yGKw`b cte`hvKvZj wdZi Av`vq Kiv | tKD Gifc Kitj Zvi hvKvZj wdZi Av`vq ntq hvte | Zte wetkl tKvfbv Kvi Y Qvovl Gifc Kiv wK bq | KviY, cte`Dij L Kiv ntqtQ th, ivmj j va (mv.) I AwKvsk mrvext`i Avgj wQj, tkl tivhvi mhv`f` + ci t`_tK Ct`i mvj vtZi AvtM Av`vq Kiv | Ct`i `yGKw`b AvtM Av`vq Kiv th ^ea tm e`vcvti Avaj va Betb Dgtii Avgj itqtQ | bwd0 Beb Avaj va etj b, 0Beb Dgvi iv. hvKvZj wdZi Zvt`itK w`tZb hviv Zv MhY KitZv | Avi Zviv Zv Ct`i w`tbi GKw`b ev `Bw`b cte`c0vb KitZv0 | (mxxn e`lvix, nv`xm baf : 1511)

hvKvZj wdZi Kv`itK c0vb KitZ nte

wdZiv tKej gvI gmvj g dKxi wgmKxbt`itK c0vb KitZ nte | nv`xtm itqtQ 0hvKvZj wdZi wgmKxbt`i Lvevi c0vtbi wvgtE dih Avj evbx | ivmj j va evxwU G K_vi c0vY enb Kti th, hvKvZj KitZb0 (mjbvb Avev`vD`, nv`xm baf : 1611, nv`xmWU nvmvb, kvqL wdZi wgmKxb, dKxi I Afvext`i nK | Avj vev kvI Kvbx in. G nv`xtmi e`vL`vq etj b, 0GtZ `jxj itqtQ th, wdZiv tKej hvKvtZi LvZmgfni ga` t`_tK wgmKxbt`i gvtS c0vb Kiv nte0 | (hvKvZj wdZi, bv`v AvevAvngv`, c0v : 14)

hw` tKvb gmvj gvb Ct`i RvqvvtZi AvtM hvKvZj wdZi c0vb KitZ ftj hvq

Ct`i bvgvthi cti hvKvZj wdZi c0vtbi Abtgv`b bvB | hvKvZj wdZi c0vtbi c0vb Dti k`nj Ct`i w`tb Mwi et`i c0qvRb wglvfbv | KvRB hvKvZj wdZi c0vtb vej ^NUtj Gi Dti k` cti nte bv | Betb Avevftmi (iv:) ewY

nw`m t_#K G e`vcvfi wbuÖZ nI qv hvq, Öti vhv`vi e`w³ tivhv ivLv KvTj th me
 evfR K_vq wj ß ntqfQb Zvrv t_#K Zvrv AvZwi i`wxi Rb` Avj wai ivmj
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) hvKvZj wdZi cÖvfb i wbt`R w`tqfQb Ó(Avey
 `vE`)| Rgüi Avj tgi g#Z, tKvfbv cKvi I hi Qvov Ct`i mvj v#Zi AvfM
 Av`vq bv Kti t`ix Ki#j Zv#Z cvc ev ,vrv nte| Zte Zv cÖvfb i eva`evaKZv
 t_#KB hvte| wej w`ntj I cÖvb Ki#Z nte|

hvKvZj wdZi GK t`k t_#K Ab` t`#k `vbrš#

hvKvZj wdZi cÖvbKvixi wbr t`#kB GUv weZiY Kiv DwPZ| gnvbexi
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) nw`tm Gi cÖvY cvlqv hvq| wZwb (ivmj
 mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) etj fQb, Ö GUv (hvKvZj wdZi) awbt`i ga` t_#K
 wbtZ nte Ges Mwi et`i gta` weZiY Kti w`#Z nteÖ| A#bK t`#k Ges A#bK
 AÄ#j gmvj g RbtMwöi gta` hvKvZcÖ_# msL`v LeB Kg| Avevi A#bK t`#k
 Ges A#bK AÄ#j gmvj g#`i gta` `wi`a RbtMwöi msL`v LeB tekx| ¶jav I
 ef¶vRwbZ `y RvMö`G me gmvj gvb hvKvZ cvl qvi e`vcvfi AMöaKvi cvl qvi
 thvM`| #hmKj t`k I AÄ#j i gmvj gvb#`i gta` hvKvZcÖ_# msL`v LeB Kg,
 Zv#`i DwPZ Zv#`i Dö#Ei K_v wetePbv Kti Zv#`i hvKvZj wdZi Gme `wi`a
 gmvj gvb#`i Rb` cvw#q t`qv| A#bK Ávbx Av#j g g#b K#b cÖqvR#bi
 AMöaKvi A_ev Dö#Ei K_v wetePbv Kti hvKvZj wdZi cÖvbKvix e`w³ i t`k
 t_#K Ab` tKvb t`#k `vbrš# Kiv th#Z cvfi |

eZgvbKvTj A#bK t#vK Zv#`i Kg`v#bi Kv#Y wett`k Ae`vb K#b|
 A#btKB Zv#`i wbr t`#ki Mixe AvZwq-`Rb I cÖZtekt`i#K Zv#`i wdZiv
 cÖvfb AMöaKvi w`tq_v#Kb| Gt¶#` h` wZwb m#v Abjvqx Lv` cÖvb Ki#Z
 Pvb Zte wZwb wbr t`#k Zvi wby³ tKvb e`w³ i Öviv GK mvö Lv` µq Kti
 hvKvZcÖ_#K cÖvb Ki#Z cvfi b| Avi wdZiv h` bM` A#_cÖvb Ki#Z Pvb,
 Zte wZwb eZgvtb th t`#k Ae`vb K#b tm t`#ki `vbxq evRvfi GK mvö
 Lv#`i g#j`i mgcwi gvY A_#vR t`#ki hvKvZcÖ_# w#bKU cvw#Z cvfi b|

Zte wR t`tki Lv`i gj` c0vb KiZ cviteb bv, wZwb eZgvtb th t`tk
Ae`vb Ktib tm t`tki Lv`i gj` w`tZ nte |

hvKvZj wdZi GK t`k t`tK Ab` tKvb t`tk `vbsfi i t`tI Aek`B gtb
ivLtZ nte th, Ct`i RvgvqtZ hvl qvi AvtMB hvKvZj wdZi c0cKt`i KvQ
tcSQtZ nte |

hvKvZj wdZi bMt` c0vb

Lv`e` Qvov Dnvi gj`eve` bM` A_c0vb Kivi e`vcvti gZ cv_R` AvtQ |

Cgvg gwj K, kvtdC I Avngv` gj` c0vb mg_0 Ktib wb | Cgvg Avng` etj b-
Avng fq KiwQ th ZvtZ Av`vq nte bv | ZvQvov Zv ivmj (mv.)Gi mptZi
cwi cwt |

Cgvg ml ix, Aveynvbxdv I Zui m1xMY gj` c0vb Kiv Rvtqh etj tQb |

Avbx Avtj gt`i AtbtK gtb Ktib th, Lv`-`te`i _YMZ gvbK wetePbvq Gtb
(eZgvb evRvi g`j`) bMt` hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv hvq | gvbfi Rb` hvKvZ
c0vtbi KvRwtK mnR Kti tZvj vB Gi j` |

Zte GUV gtb ivLtZ nte th, wv`0 cwi gvY At_P gvb`tU hvKvZj wdZi wnmve
`ea bq | KviY GK t`k t`tK Ab` t`tk, GK eQi t`tK Ab` eQtI Lv`
mvgM0i `vtgi e`vcK Zvi Zg` NtU |

bM` A₄_ᵠdZiv wnmve

hvKvZj wdZi cŃ vᵠbi mgq, wdZiv cŃ vbKvix eᵠw³ ᵠvbvq evRvᵠi GK mvŃ
Lvᵠ`i gᵠj`i mgcwi gvY bM` A_ᵠwmve Kiᵠeb| GK mvŃ mgcwi gvY
eZᵠvbKvᵠj cᵠwᵠj Z ᵠgᵠwK c×wZi | Rᵠb 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj | (AvovB wKᵠj vMŃg
cwi gvYwZ ZrKvᵠj xb Avie AAᵠj i | Rᵠbi gvᵠc Qq i Zᵠj i ᵠᵠᵠ tekx)|

D`vniY`ᵠᵠc :

mvaviY gvᵠbi Pvᵠ cŃZ ᵠKwR 30.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mvŃ ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i
gj`eve` RbcŃZ wdZiv = 30.00 X 2.500 = 75.00 UvKv

gvRvix gvᵠbi Pvᵠ cŃZ ᵠKwR 40.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mvŃ ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i
gj`eve` RbcŃZ wdZiv = 40.00 X 2.500 = 100.00 UvKv

DrKŃ gvᵠbi Pvᵠ cŃZ ᵠKwR 60.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mvŃ ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i
gj`eve` RbcŃZ wdZiv = 60.00 X 2.500 = 150.00 UvKv

Dcᵠi i GB wnmve ,wᵠ ᵠKej gvᵠ D`vniY, wdZiv cŃ vbKvix eᵠw³ wdZiv cŃ vᵠbi
w`b wZwb th gvᵠbi Pvᵠ eQᵠi i tekxi fᵠM mgq Mᵠb Kᵠi b, ᵠvbvq evRvᵠi ᵠm
gvᵠbi Pvᵠj i gj` hvPvB Kᵠi GK mvŃ ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i gj` RbcŃZ wdZiv
bM` A₄_ᵠbaᵠY Kiᵠeb|

Aek`B gᵠb ivLᵠZ nᵠe th, Cᵠ` i RvgvqvᵠZ hvI qvi AvᵠMB
hvKvZj wdZi cŃcKᵠ` i KvᵠQ ᵠcᵠvᵠZ nᵠe|

CALCULATION FITRAH IN CASH

The spirit of Zakatul Fitr is to give food to the poor & needy of the community on the day of EID-UL-FITR. However, many scholars support that equivalent cash money can be given to the poor & needy instead of food.

According to the local market price of 2.500kg of rice, Fitrah amount in cash can be calculated as under on the basis of quality of rice consumed.

For example :

Price of Normal Grade Rice per kg Tk 30.00 x 2.500
Fitrah = Tk 75.00 per person

Price of Medium Grade Rice per kg Tk 40.00 x 2.500
Fitrah = Tk 100.00 per person

Price of Fine Grade Rice per kg Tk 60.00 x 2.500
Fitrah = Tk 150.00 per person

Above calculations is just for an example, not actual rate of Fitrah. However, any person can calculate his Fitrah on the basis of local market price of 2.500kg of rice grade he consumes.

PLEASE REMEMBER TO PAY YOUR ZAKAT-UL-FITR (FITRAH) BEFORE GOING OUT TO THE EID-UL-FITR PRAYER.